

**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI
OLIIY TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI
SAMARQAND IQTISODIYOT VA SERVIS INSTITUTI**



Samarqand iqtisodiyot va
servis instituti rektori

M.I. Po'latov

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**XORIJIY TIL FANINING
O'QUV DASTURI**

(Kunduzgi va kechki ta'lim yo'nalishlari uchun)

Bilim sohasi:	1000000	– Xizmatlar
Ta'lim sohasi:	1010 000	– Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasi
Ta'lim yo'nalishi:	61010100	– Turizm va mehmondo'stlik

Samarqand – 2024

Fan/modul kodi Xt1210		O'quv yili 2024-2025	Semestr 1-2 8-6	ECTS kreditlar 14
Fan/modul turi majburiy fan		Ta'lim tili Ingliz tili	Haftadagi dars soatlari 6	
1.	Fanning nomi	Avditoriya mashg'ulotlari (soat) jami	Mustaqil ta'lim (soat)	Jami yuklama (soat)
	Xorijiy til (ingliz tili)	168	180	348
2.	<p align="center">I. Fanning mazmuni</p> <p>“Xorijiy til (ingliz tili)” fani oliy ma'lumotli kadrlarni tayyorlash jarayonining tarkibiy qismi bo'lib, zamonaviy mutaxassislarni kasbiy faoliyati va kundalik hayotida xorijiy tildan foydalanish uchun uni o'zlashtirishga qaratilgan. Oliy ta'limgacha bo'lgan ta'lim bosqichlarida o'rnatilgan bilimlarga tayangan holda oliy ta'lim muassasasida talaba xorijiy tilni yanada mustahkam, chuqurroq va tanlagan kasbiga yo'naltirilgan holatda o'zlashtirilishi ko'zda tutiladi.</p> <p>Ingliz tili fani ishlab chiqarish jarayoni bilan bevosita bog'lanmagan bo'lsada talabalar ingliz tilini kerakli darajada o'rganishi yordamida ixtisoslik fanlarining xorijiy manbalaridan to'g'ridan to'g'ri foydalanishi, kelgusida kasbiy faoliyatida jahondagi ilg'or texnika va texnologiyalar, ilmiy yutuqlar va soha yangiliklaridan bevosita xabardor bo'lishiga imkon yaratadi.</p>			
3.	<p>II. Asosiy nazariy qism (Amaliy mashg'ulotlar)</p> <p>II. I. Fan tarkibiga quyidagi mavzular kiradi:</p> <p>1. New Uzbekistan</p> <p>On the occasion of the 30th anniversary of independent Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev made a speech on priority areas for the next five years. “We have developed a strategy for the development of the new Uzbekistan and widely discussed it together with the people during the election campaign. In this important conceptual document, in order to ensure the consistency and continuity of our transformations, the main idea is “From an action strategy to a development strategy,” he said. It is noted that this strategy consists of seven directions.</p> <p><i>Ibrat farzandlari platformasi:</i> Adjectives 142-dars</p> <p>https://youtu.be/OaPMtoGixBs</p> <p>Adjectives describe or modify—that is, they limit or restrict the meaning of—nouns and pronouns. They may name qualities of all kinds: huge, red, angry, tremendous, unique, rare, etc.</p> <p>2. My future profession</p> <p>Many roads are open for youth in our Republic nowadays. Everybody can develop the knowledge got at school. But it is not an easy thing to choose a future profession. Some people follow the advice of their parents, others cannot decide even after leaving school. As for me I made my choice long ago and studying all subjects having been taught at my institute and I want to have a fulfilling career in the future.</p> <p><i>Ibrat farzandlari platformasi:</i> Adjectives 143-dars</p>			

<https://youtu.be/OaPMtoGixBs>

Adjectives that end in -ed (e.g. bored, interested) and adjectives that end in -ing (e.g. boring, interesting) are often confused.

3. The role of foreign languages in our life.

Today it is quite evident that everyone should know at least one foreign language. Knowing one or more foreign languages makes it possible to get acquainted with different ways of thinking, to understand a new civilization. Learning a foreign language stimulates mental abilities and gives you a chance to appreciate a new literature, a different culture and to broaden your horizons.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Adverbs 85-dars

<https://youtu.be/rDdj4I2FSZg>

Adverbs have many different meanings and functions. They are especially important for indicating the time, manner, place, degree and frequency of something.

4. How to improve competence

Your competence is what interests your present or future employers. Do not build your career on too narrow competence. Keep an eye on what happens in your field of technology to prepare in advance for changes.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Comparative 1 | 143-dars

<https://youtu.be/XTLcstoeESo>

Comparative adjectives are used to compare differences between the two objects they modify (larger, smaller, faster, higher).

5. Education in Uzbekistan

In Uzbekistan, secondary education is divided into two stages. The first stage includes nine years of compulsory schooling with the same programs all over Uzbekistan. The second stage covers education and vocational training after nine years. It includes general secondary education and specialized secondary education.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Present Simple Tense | 5-dars

https://youtu.be/IL_008MAgwQ

The simple present tense is one of several forms of present tense in English. It is used to describe habits, unchanging situations, general truths

6. Education in the USA.

The United States of America has a national Department of Education, but each state is in charge of its own educational system. In addition, individual cities and regions have great control over the schools in that city or region. So, while it is possible to discuss American education in general, the specifics change from place to place in the country.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Present Continuous Tense | 3-dars

<https://youtu.be/MsrT1z4EuOg>

The present continuous (also called the present progressive) is a verb tense used to refer to a temporary action that is currently taking place.

7. What is tourism?

Tourism, the act and process of spending time away from home in pursuit of recreation, relaxation, and pleasure, while making use of the commercial provision of services. As such, tourism is a product of modern social arrangements, beginning in western Europe in the 17th century, although it has antecedents in Classical antiquity.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Present Continuous Tense | 3-dars

<https://youtu.be/MsrT1z4EuOg>

The present continuous tense is a basic tense. It is usually one of the first tenses you start to learn when you first start studying English.

8. Services and products in tourism

Tourism related services include services provided by the hotels and restaurants, travel agencies, tour operators, tourist guides/escorts and other related services. When a tourist visits a destination he needs services like transportation, accommodation, dining and entertainment etc.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Past Simple 2 | 11-dars

<https://youtu.be/sY2b-mj76h8>

The Past Simple tense is used to refer to actions that were completed in a time period before the present time.

9. Traveler and tourist

Both refer to people who go to new places. However, a 'traveler' is a person who travels to different places. He/she may not go back to the previous place they were in. A 'tourist' is someone who moves to a new place temporarily in order to have fun and relax.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Past Continuous | 13-dars

https://youtu.be/t_7oBHW-k-o

The past continuous describes actions or events in a time before now, which began in the past and were still going on when another event occurred.

10. Accommodation services in tourism

Accommodation in tourism refers to the provision of lodging and related services for travelers during their stay. It plays a vital role in the tourism industry, as it is responsible for providing tourists with food and shelter. Accommodation establishments are a fundamental component of tourism and can have a significant impact on the overall tourism experience.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Present Perfect | 15-dars

<https://youtu.be/Ew9OR6q6GW8>

The present perfect tense is an English verb tense used for past actions that are related to or continue into the present.

11. Catering services in tourism

Catering services for residents and tourists after passing the pedagogical retraining of bachelor's graduates in the field of education, to engage in pedagogical activities in the teaching of general professional and specialized subjects determined by the

competent management bodies of education in professional educational institutions, The Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan and network research institutes will have the right to solve complex issues. With the exception of undergraduate vocational courses.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Present Perfect va Past Simple | 20-dars

<https://youtu.be/f9chNIPYs18>

Present Perfect and Past Simple · We use the past simple for past events or actions which have no connection to the present. ·

12. Transport services in tourism

Transportation needs for tourism promotion and tourism development among others, to be maintenance of the existing roads, construction of more roads/rail track/sea and air transportation, and construction of local airports and enhancement of local flight operations. Moreover, established that the level of security and safety in transportation systems is not bad though tourists consider transportation costs high. Tourism development could be even bigger if more could be done in various elements of transportation systems.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Present Perfect|18-dars va 19dars

<https://youtu.be/FJ8XZiOFn98>

We use the present perfect simple to talk about a finished event or state in the very recent past.

13. Guide in tourism - excursion service

Working as a tour guide can be a great way to meet new people, travel, share incredible experiences and learn more about a culture or place. Becoming a guide is often an educational and rewarding experience. There are many guiding opportunities available that can suit a variety of interests and skill sets. In this article, we discuss what a tour guide does, including guide types, working conditions, necessary skills and salary expectations.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Past Perfect, Past Continuous | 159-dars |

<https://youtu.be/YWc8xZ57cn4>

The past perfect continuous tense is generally used in a sentence to depict an action that started at some time in the past and continued until a specific time in the past.

14. Ecological tourism

Ecotourism encompasses nature-based activities that increase visitor appreciation and understanding of natural and cultural values. They are experiences that are managed to ensure they are ecologically, economically and socially sustainable, contributing to the wellbeing and conservation of the natural areas and local communities where they operate.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Past Perfect and Past Simple | 157-dars

<https://youtu.be/c-1kgDeUXgk>

Past simple tense describes actions that occurred in the past, while past perfect describes events or actions that happened before another past event or action.

15. Recreational tourism

Recreational tourism means people travel during their free time to places where they can relax and recharge both physically and mentally. This idea applies to most types of tourism, but it's opposite to business travel.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Past Perfect and Past Simple | 157-dars

<https://youtu.be/c-1kgDeUXgk>

The past perfect shows the earlier action and the past simple shows the later action. When the police arrived, the thief had escaped.

16. Domestic tourism.

Domestic tourism is an excellent opportunity to learn more about Uzbekistan, traveling through the most diverse and unique natural, historical, archaeological, ethnographic and iconic cultural attractions, go on an unforgettable journey to attractive places of antiquity, relax surrounded by pristine nature, see many interesting and exciting places truly ancient beauty, unique monuments of history and architecture, visit objects of national and world cultural, historical and spiritual heritage, which are also very popular among foreign guests.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: I used to ... | 25-dars

https://youtu.be/z_gZh4bqGwU

Used to refers to something familiar or routine, as in "I'm used to getting up early for work," or to say that something repeatedly happened in the past like "we used to go out more."

17. Tour manager and tour guide

A Tour Manager is someone who specialises in running tours. This may involve providing some commentary. A Tour Guide is a licensed, trained and certificated specialist in a particular area, destination or attraction. A Tour Manager cannot act as a Tour Guide, but a Tour Guide could be a Tour Manager!

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Plural nouns | 65-dars

<https://youtu.be/8cEmTtO6mDE>

A plural noun refers to more than one person, place, thing, or idea. For example, flower is singular, but flowers is plural.

18. Tour operator

Tour operator is an organization, firm, or company who buys individual travel components, separately from their suppliers and combines them into a package tour, which is sold with their own price tag to the public directly or through middlemen, is called a Tour Operator.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: A vs The | Articles | 68-dars

<https://youtu.be/49RNu3zbR5U>

The definite article (the) is used before a noun to indicate that the identity of the noun is known to the reader. The indefinite article (a, an) is used before a noun that is general or when its identity is not known.

19. Rural tourism

Rural tourism, whose origins lie in agritourism and farm stays, is typically built on experiences that are specific to the countryside, often includes physical activities

connected with nature, is usually small in scale and involves a large number of small private businesses.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Countable and Uncountable nouns | 66-67 darslar
<https://youtu.be/q5rWCTq47iU>

Nouns can be countable or uncountable. Countable nouns can be counted, e.g. an apple, two apples, three apples, etc. Uncountable nouns cannot be counted

20. Agrotourism

Stated more technically, agritourism can be defined as a form of commercial enterprise that links agricultural production and/or processing with tourism to attract visitors onto a farm, ranch, or other agricultural business for the purposes of entertaining and/or educating the visitors while generating income for the ...

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: The article | 69-dars
<https://youtu.be/dOp6p--WgS4>

An article is a word that comes before a noun to show whether it's specific or general. Specific nouns use the article the and general nouns use.

21. Gastronomic tourism

Gastronomic tourism refers to trips made to destinations where the local food and beverages are the main motivating factors for travel. Estimate of Global Market Size. Culinary tourism tends to be largely a domestic tourism activity, with consumers travelling to places to eat and drink specific (usually local) produce.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Some vs Any | 75-dars
<https://youtu.be/RCC6J4wlw9Q>

We use some and any with uncountable nouns and plural nouns. The general rule is that you use “some” in positive sentences and “any” in negative sentences and questions.

22. Scientific tourism

Science tourism is a travel topic grouping scientific attractions. It covers interests in visiting and exploring scientific landmarks, including museums, laboratories, observatories and universities. It also includes visits to see events of scientific interest, such as solar eclipses.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Somebody/Anything/Nowhere | 77-78-dars
<https://youtu.be/Q8huffFVv70>

Words like 'something', 'everywhere', 'anybody' and 'no-one' are indefinite pronouns. We use them for people, things and places.

23. Impact of tourism on local customs

Tourism can sometimes support the preservation of regional customs and culture, but it can sometimes have the opposite effect. Cultural exchange is one of the main ways that foreign visitors affect local customs and culture. When visitors travel, they carry their own customs and culture with them.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: A lot / Much / Many | 82-83darslar
<https://youtu.be/TloXXwIeSMo>

a lot' refers to 'quantity' whereas 'many' refers to 'numbers.' “many ' is used in

Formal English whereas 'a lot ' is used in Informal style'.

24. Organization of hotel business

The organizational structure of a hotel is an important part of making sure your property runs smoothly. No matter the size, the hotel structure typically stays the same. Hoteliers just might need to compensate with more staff if it's a big property, and fewer staff per department in a smaller one. This system helps define roles and responsibilities and enables your team to do the best job they can do.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: That/This/Those/These | 73-dars

https://youtu.be/UY6oRh4cC_4

We use this, that, these and those to point to people and things. This and that are singular. These and those are plural.

25. In the restaurant.

The last time I went to a restaurant was about 2 months ago. My wife and I wanted to celebrate our wedding anniversary with a good meal so we went to an expensive Italian restaurant in downtown Lisbon. We both had pasta to start and for the main course my wife ordered a steak and I chose fish. For dessert we both ate chocolate cake topped with fresh cream. Delicious!

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: All/Most/Some/Any | 80-dars

<https://youtu.be/NAaBhYgOvzQ>

Quantifiers – all, most, both, either, neither, any, no, none. We use these words in different ways.

26. Organization of catering services in hotels

The organizational structure of your catering company comes down to how much control you'd like to give up. This shift in control can be greatly beneficial if you're able to put the right professionals in key positions to manage your company and provide consistent food and service for clients. Keeping all the decision-making power also alters the organizational structure and places fewer employees in managerial roles.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Both / Either / Neither | 81-dars

<https://youtu.be/0uU9VH2p67Y>

"Either" and "neither" are used with singular nouns. The noun that follows "both" is always plural. However, the noun that comes after "either"

27. Buffet and buffet service.

Buffet or Buffet Service - Refers generally to any permanent, regularly occurring, or temporary operation in a food establishment where unpackaged prepared food is displayed, served and/or prepared for event attendees from counters, tables or similar equipment or installations in dining rooms, lobbies, meeting rooms, bar areas, ballrooms, and other areas not traditionally used for food preparation.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Each and every | 137-dars

<https://youtu.be/QHgziBEvcC4>

Each focuses on individual things within a larger group of two or more items, while

every refers to a collective group of three or more items.

28. Sanitary and hygienic requirements for hotels

All common areas, from the lobby to the restaurant, from the gym to the pool, should be cleaned regularly. Areas frequently touched by guests (e.g., elevator buttons, handrails) require extra attention. Maintaining high hygiene standards in common areas is also of great importance for the health of the guests.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Possessive 's, of 63-dars

<https://youtu.be/FmFilejfH00>

To form the possessive, add apostrophe + s to the noun. If the noun is plural, or already ends in s, just add an apostrophe after the s.

29. Hospitality Industry

The hospitality industry is a broad category of fields within the service industry that includes lodging, food and beverage services, event planning, theme parks, travel agency, tourism, hotels, restaurants, nightclubs, and bars.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Pronouns | 59-dars

<https://youtu.be/3OwiFP-eTmE>

Pronouns are words that take the place of nouns. We often use them to avoid repeating the nouns that they refer to.

30. Vehicles in the hospitality industry

Ensuring your guests feel comfortable, safe and taken care of at all times is no easy feat. Our GEM low-speed electric vehicles will help you deliver an exceptional guest experience at every turn. Whether you need a solution for shuttling, maintenance, groundskeeping, housekeeping or security, our eco-friendly electric vehicles have you covered.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Pronouns Part 2 | 62-dars

<https://youtu.be/w4e2YVU5vbK>

Pronouns are words (or phrases) you substitute for nouns when your reader or listener already knows which noun you're referring to.

31. Hotel staff

Hotel staff - is the appearance of every hotel. People, working in the hotel, form the attitude of the clients to the hotel no less than the interior or the menu. Among the most common jobs represented in the hotel are: concierge, doorman, maid, technician, cook, waiter, security guard, manager of the hotel.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Pronouns | 58-59-61-darslar

<https://youtu.be/FLUwRWhGZcc>

The English language uses 7 types of pronouns! We'll explain them all, with grammar examples in this nifty guide to English pronouns.

32. Planning and booking a holiday

As well as the traditional two-week beach holiday, you can choose from a range of holidays: a cruise (holiday on a ship), an activity holiday (a holiday that involves walking, cycling, climbing or other sports), a city break (a weekend or a few days in a different city) and so on.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Modal verbs | 30-31 dars

<https://youtu.be/Lta1sfBIXCY>

Modal verbs show possibility, intent, ability, or necessity. Common examples of modal verbs include can, should, and must.

33. Administrative management

Administration, also referred to as business administration, is the management and application of the processes an office, business, or organization. It involves the efficient and effective organization of people, information, and other resources to achieve organizational objectives. Information is key to business operations, and people are the resources who make use of information to add value to an organization.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Modal verbs | 30-31 dars

<https://youtu.be/Lta1sfBIXCY>

The most common modal verbs in English are “can,” “could,” “will,” “would,” “shall,” “should,” “may,” “might,” “must,” and “ought.”

34. Accommodation tools in the hospitality

It will be difficult for your hotel to survive this information age if you don't have a reputable digital presence. For effective productivity, you need tools such as revenue management tools to handle your business revenues, social media management tools to help you manage your social media marketing, and property management tools.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Question forms in tenses | 40-dars

<https://youtu.be/g4yMIH3QZmE>

Questions formed in the future tense use the future auxiliary to form the question. Yes/no questions want 'yes' or 'no' as the answer.

35. International tourism in the UK

The UK offers fantastic range of tourist attractions and as a result earns a good amount of GDP from tourism. The UK is also a highly accessible place; it has a huge number of International Airports such as Heathrow and Newcastle International, an extensive road network, the Channel Tunnel and a (creaking) rail network. This means that lots of international tourists can join the healthy number of domestic UK tourists.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Give me.. / Give it to... | 95-dars

<https://youtu.be/yJ4YCzrfSVE>

There are some phrases and expressions that are used to give permission to others in a polite way.

36. International tourism in Europe

Europe is the leader in international tourism, with over 700 million inbound tourists arriving in the region each year. Tourism in Europe is a thriving industry with nearly 500 million travelers visiting here every year. From bohemian Prague to playful Paris and from lively Lisbon to eternal Rome, Europe has some of the best travel destinations in the world.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: have to and must ... | 32- 34-dars

<https://youtu.be/qgdclNoDQIsI>

Must and have to are both used for obligation and are often quite similar. They are both followed by the infinitive. I must go now. / I have to go now.

37. International tourism in the USA

Tourism in the United States is a large industry that serves millions of international and domestic tourists yearly. Foreigners visit the U.S. to see natural wonders, cities, historic landmarks, and entertainment venues. Americans seek similar attractions, as well as recreation and vacation areas. Tourism in the United States grew rapidly in the form of urban tourism during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Modal verbs | 32-33-dars

<https://youtu.be/0PjvlBq5S5o>

The central English modal auxiliary verbs are can (with could), may (with might), shall (with should), will (with would), and must.

38. International tourism in Oceania and India

The smallest of all continents, Oceania is a collection of thousands of islands of the South-Pacific region with a total land area of 8,536,716 square kilometers. Oceania is a term used to describe a continental region between Asia and Americas. However, which countries constitute this continent varies.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Modal verbs | 31-32 dars

<https://youtu.be/lSakX0FIkgg>

A modal verb (also called a modal auxiliary verb) is used along with a main verb to express possibility, ability, permission, or necessity.

39. Animation services in the hospitality

Animation, states the leisure and recreation activities, is a hotel service especially found and spread in Europe's resort hotels, which contain entertainment activities, leisure time activities, sports, and fitness. Hotels maintain animation services free of charge and with the aim of pleasing the customers more.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Modal verbs | 31-32-33- darslar

<https://youtu.be/lSakX0FIkgg>

We can use verbs such as 'can', 'could' and 'may' to ask for and give permission. We also use modal verbs to say something is not allowed.

40. Styles of food service.

There are many types of food service styles in hotels to serve customers in the catering industry. This may range from full silver service in a fine dining restaurant, where the dishes are served at the table by waiters with service spoons and forks, to a self-service cafeteria where guests collect their own food from the counter.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Question forms in tenses | 40-dars

<https://youtu.be/g4yMIH3QZmE>

There are four types of question forms: They are General questions, Tag questions, Alternative questions and Special questions.

41. The Good Food Guide

The Good Food Guide has been reviewing the best restaurants, pubs and cafés in Great Britain since 1951. In October 2021, Adam Hyman purchased The Good Food Guide for an undisclosed sum from Waitrose & Partners. The Guide is being relaunched in spring 2022 as part of The Good Food Club.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Question forms in tenses | 40-41-darslar

<https://youtu.be/g4yMIH3QZmE>

Questions formed in the future tense use the future auxiliary to form the question. Yes/no questions want 'yes' or 'no' as the answer.

42. Travel agencies in the hospitality

A **travel agency** is a private retailer or public service that provides travel and tourism-related services to the general public on behalf of accommodation or travel suppliers to offer different kinds of travelling packages for each destination. Travel agencies can provide outdoor recreation, arranging logistics for luggage and medical items delivery for travellers upon request, public transport timetables, car rentals, and bureau de change services. Travel agencies can also serve as general sales agents for airlines that do not have offices in a specific region.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: What? Which? How? | 46-dars

<https://youtu.be/PE7fkWAXH-Y>

What” and “which” are both interrogative pronouns. This means they stand for something the speaker does not yet know.

43. Suppliers to hospitality and Catering.

We don't mean to brag, but we are suppliers to an impressive list of top hotels and restaurants in the hospitality industry. Our client list includes famous 5-star and even 6-star hotels and many other first-rate catering establishments.

If you're looking for the best food distributor in the Western Cape then look no further. You're looking at them right now. We've got a list of top hotels and restaurants that say we're the best food distributor in town.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Question forms in tenses 40-46-darslar

<https://youtu.be/g4yMIH3QZmE>

'Which' is a WH word, mainly used in question form. In this lesson, we will learn everything about this word.

44. Job roles in the hospitality and catering industry.

The hospitality industry is a major employer across Norfolk. A career in hospitality can be very rewarding. If you like meeting people, are enthusiastic and organized then it could be for you. There are plenty of entry level jobs from which you can move quickly up the career ladder to a management position and better earning power!

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Question forms in tenses 40-46-darslar

<https://youtu.be/g4yMIH3QZmE>

Which as an interrogative determiner must be followed by a noun or a noun phrase. Which also comes at the beginning of an interrogative sentence.

45. Excursion services in the hospitality

Excursion services are an integral part of these guest service systems. The main basis of the function of organizing the excursion service is that tourism will be associated with a specific national and cultural hospitality industry about the developing country. Because in many countries the tourism and hospitality industry is based on the national laws and regulations of that country. In turn, there will be a multifaceted relationship between tourism service providers and tourists.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Prepositions 100-dars

<https://youtu.be/aZ1WmtRpaIE>

Prepositions are words that help us link nouns, pronouns, and phrases to other words within a sentence.

46. Tourist motivations

Motivation of the tourists stems from the domain of human psychology. It is the satisfaction-forming factor. The factors of motivation can be categorized into two types –Internal factors of motivation and external factors of motivation.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: In / At / On (places 3) | 101-dars

<https://youtu.be/aZ1WmtRpaIE>

Some examples of prepositions are words like "in," "at," "on," "of," and "to." Prepositions in English are highly idiomatic

47. Travel agencies

A travel agency is a private retailer or public service that provides travel and tourism-related services to the general public on behalf of accommodation or travel suppliers to offer different kinds of travelling packages for each destination.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Up / Over / Through (prepositions) | 103-dars

<https://youtu.be/99cBricTW>

A preposition is a short word that is employed in sentences to show the relationship nouns, pronouns or phrases have with other parts within the respective.

48. Menu, the order and types of its production.

Menus can be categorized in a variety of different ways and there are different types of menus, which are often associated with particular types of foodservice operations. A classic way to categorize menus is by how often they repeat. Static menus are those that basically stay the same every day and are most typically used in quick service to upscale casual restaurants.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: On / Under / Behind (prepositions) | 102-dars

<https://youtu.be/Usq-rFq3dIc>

We use on to talk about location on a surface. The books are on the desk. We live on the fifth floor. There are pictures on the wall.

49. Organization of food and beverage services for the population and tourists.

The organization chart of Food and Beverage Service department should provide a clear picture of the lines of authority and the channels of communication within the department. In a large hotel, the department is headed by the Food and Beverage Director who is assisted by the respective outlet managers / Asst.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: At, on, in (time)| 153-dars

<https://youtu.be/nYR17Dywfto>

English prepositions are words – such as of, in, on, at, from, etc. – that function as the head of a prepositional phrase.

50. The airline industry

An airline can be defined as a company that offers regular services for transporting passengers or goods via the air. These companies are said to make up the airline industry, which is also regarded as a sub-sector of the aviation sector and the wider travel industry. In this post, you will learn everything you need to know about airlines.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: From... to, Until, Since, For | 97-dars

<https://youtu.be/lwpu0ZAVQBg>

We've compiled over 250 English prepositions to help you use any preposition of place, time, location & more with ease and conviction

51. Role of sea and river transport in the development of tourism

Water transport plays a crucial role in both the transport and tourism sectors. It serves as a traditional means of passenger transport that has evolved to encompass tourism functions, contributing significantly to the development of tourism industries in various regions.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Expressions and verb + prepositions | 106-dars

<https://youtu.be/yXGGPULdSTs>

In grammar, a word that is used before a noun, a noun phrase, or a pronoun, connecting it to another word:

In the sentences "We jumped in the lake", and "She drove slowly down the track", "in" and "down" are prepositions.

52. Working conditions across the hospitality and catering industry.

A different working environment where Blue Arrow regularly places Chefs and catering staff is in schools, care homes and hospitals. Chef jobs in these places can be more predictable, the hours are more sociable and the mealtimes are usually set, so you can expect your shift to end at the same time each day. This may be preferable, especially if you have a family, but there will be less variety in day to day service and not so much creativity in the food and menu options.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Verb + prepositions| 107-dars

<https://youtu.be/yXGGPULdSTs>

In English, prepositions are a type of word class that shows relationships between other words in a sentence.

53. Types and classification of hotels

Hotels are classified by their type and the services they offer. The different types of hotels include luxury hotels, boutique hotels, resort hotels, budget hotels, and many more. Luxury hotels are known for their lavish amenities and high level of service, while boutique hotels are smaller and offer a more intimate experience.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: prepositions | 102-dars

<https://youtu.be/Usq-rFq3dIc>

Prepositions are followed by an object in a sentence, which can be a noun or a pronoun. Although there may be other words between them, a prepositional phrase begins with a preposition and ends with a noun or pronoun, acting as the object.

54. Reservations and sales

Reservation sales agents assist customers with booking hotel rooms, car rentals, flights, and a host of other services typically in the hospitality, entertainment, or transportation industries. They interact with customers in person, online, and over the phone to answer questions, make suggestions, and book reservations.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: prepositions | 103 dars

<https://youtu.be/Usq-rFq3dIc>

When you learn parts of speech, prepositions may seem daunting, but they're really just connectors in a sentence, connecting the preposition to an object of the preposition. Here are some common examples of how prepositions function in a sentence.

55. Catering establishments in the hospitality

Table linens help to convey the theme and level of service at your restaurant or event while protecting tables and creating inviting visual appeal. Table covers have the power to make or break the image you're trying to portray. From kid-friendly, disposable plastic table covers to upscale cloth linens for your five-star venue, the options out there are as endless as the establishments they will go in. Here are a few things you'll want to consider.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Phrasal verbs 1.107-dars

<https://youtu.be/DPof4n7-yjo>

Phrasal verbs are very common in English, especially in more informal contexts. They are made up of a verb and a particle or, sometimes, two particles.

56. Organization of tourist meals in hotel restaurants.

In terms of food and beverage, you must match the right restaurant concept with the right guest, instead of following the traditional 'template' of fitting a hotel with whatever restaurant a corporate team thinks will drive the most revenue. You need to be able to create memorable restaurants and bars that just happen to be inside of a hotel.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Before, after, during, while 98-dars

<https://youtu.be/DPof4n7-yjo?si=ydyfhCxxdwt7MrrL>

When, after, before, until, since, while, once, as and as soon as are subordinating conjunctions which can be used to connect an action or an event to a point in time.
she was young. everyone has gone to bed. you go to bed!

57. Types of restaurants and service classes

If you're planning to open your own restaurant, there's one important question to ask yourself from the start - "What type of restaurant?" Determining the type of restaurant you want to open plays into your concept, your brand, and your overall business strategy. We'll outline the different kinds of restaurants so you can decide which type matches your business goals.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Verb+ing .125-dars

https://youtu.be/msfBeaYE_LE?si=FLKx9RJ_wgkFs14c

When they are used with -ing, these verbs emphasise the action or event in progress. When they are used with an infinitive without to, they emphasise the action.

58. Communication and information media in the hospitality

Communication in the hospitality industry is the cornerstone of delivering exceptional guest experiences and smooth operational functionality. It encompasses a wide range of interactions, from front-of-house dialogue with guests to back-of-house coordination among staff. It's about exchanging information, but also building relationships, understanding guest needs, and ensuring an effective workflow within the hotel team.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Conditionals I. 111-dars

<https://youtu.be/JnIVizF3eys?si=NBefxeDPgx5zGBBG>

A conditional sentence refers to a hypothetical situation and its possible consequence. Conditional sentences always contain a subordinate clause that expresses a condition (e.g., "If it snows tomorrow") and a main clause indicating the outcome of this condition.

59. How to Start a Hotel Business.

If you're looking to start a hotel business, you've come to the right place. Since we're going to show you exactly how to do it. We'll start with key hotel industry fundamentals like how big the market is, what the key segments are, and how revenues and profits are generated. Then we'll discuss keys to not only starting a hotel business, but succeeding in it!

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Conditionals I. 111-dars

<https://youtu.be/JnIVizF3eys?si=NBefxeDPgx5zGBBG>

Conditional sentences are a type of complex sentence. They're made up of two parts: a condition (often introduced by if or unless) and a result.

60. The economic impact of hotel development.

Hotels are considered an important economic component to any community. In some cases, cities and municipalities will offer incentives in order to stimulate hotel development. These incentives can be in the form of tax breaks, favorable land leases, or assistance with financing. Prior to establishing incentives for hotel development, a city or municipality should conduct an economic impact study to estimate the economic benefits that results from the development.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: If we go...If you see...111-dars

<https://youtu.be/JnIVizF3eys?si=NBefxeDPgx5zGBBG>

Conditional tenses are used to speculate about what could happen, what might have happened, and what we wish would happen.

61. Licensing in tourism.

Backed by the belief that service excellence underpins our position as a leading

tourism destination, our Licensing Operations Unit operates a world-class licensing and regulations system, designed in collaboration with industry stakeholders. This system ensures timely renewal and licence issuance for all Abu Dhabi-based organisations operating within the tourism sector.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi:

Gram. Although, though, even, though, in spite of, despite | 146-dars ...

<https://youtu.be/qH6zfKOyDwo>

62. Insurance in tourism

Insurance for the tourism industry is vital to help **protect tourism companies** against unpredictable risks. Many things could go wrong when providing a service to a wide range of tourists, and it can damage the business in the worst way. The various insurance policies can help companies deal with the risks effectively and professionally. Each insurance provides benefits and covers specific risks.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. I'd better... /It's time... | 121-dars

<https://youtu.be/BdMZOoGRzxU>

63. Methods for developing tourist routes

The tourism sector has an essential role in the sustainable development of a country. Therefore, in this research we propose a methodology to identify tourist routes that integrate the most important Points Of Interest in a region taking up as criteria profile characteristics in common between the sites evaluated using clustering techniques. To attain this goal, firstly, a literature review focused on compiled information used for location selection and evaluation in attraction potential sites.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Reported speech (He said that...) | 124-dars

<https://youtu.be/YN-vKQYgmIk>

64. Principles of developing tourist routes

The characteristics are the 3A's namely: 1) Attractions 2) Accessibilities 3) Amenities. Thus to refer any activity as an act of tourism, there should be a tourism attraction that attracts tourists to it. This attraction should have the route and transport for the tourist to reach that place.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Phrasal verbs | 160-dars

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EiZfMNQWk1A>

65. Marketing research of tourist routes

Tourism market research helps businesses understand the needs, preferences, and behaviors of travelers, as well as the dynamics of the industry itself. This involves studying why people travel, their selection of destinations, preferences in accommodation, transportation, activities, and other aspects of travel.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. What is it like? | 45-dars

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yBZTL6Kssck>

66. Hotel classification system

Hotel classifications immediately let guests know what kind of service and amenities they can expect. This also helps hotels market their offerings and also makes it easier for travellers to research and book accommodation.

Gram. be to + infinitive, be about to + infinitive | 164-dars

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi:

<https://youtu.be/4pY2N7Vom0I>

67. Basic and additional services provided in hotels

What services should you have in your hotel? To answer this question, the Experience Hotel team analyzed thousands of pieces of data provided by our hotel customers to find the free and paid hotel services most valued by travelers.

Top 10 chargeable services:

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. GERUND

<https://youtu.be/ae8EI8oTxc>

68. Sanitary and hygienic requirements in the hotel industry

This includes washing hands frequently, especially before handling food or drinks and wearing appropriate protective clothing, such as gloves and hairnets. In addition to personal hygiene, it is also crucial for hotels to maintain high standards of cleanliness and hygiene in the facilities and guest rooms.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Participle adjectives and compound adjectives | 174-dars ...

<https://youtu.be/w-R2USlfrTo>

69. Using foreign experience in providing hotel services

Foreign countries have a lot of experiences connected with Hospitality Training and Development programs. Over the years, because of many criteria and reasons these programs have developed and enhanced. One of these reasons is strong competition. As the quality of life of people increased, their demands and needs also developed and changed in a good way.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbs and comparison of it

<https://youtu.be/rDdj4I2FSZg>

70. Organization of high-quality service in hotels

Enhancing guest communication is a great way to make sure that your hotel customers are happy and well-prepared for their stay. When you provide guests with clear, concise, and timely information before they arrive, they can feel more at ease and confident when they do get there. This will not only keep them from having any unpleasant surprises during their stay, but it will also help them gain a better understanding of the services and amenities that your hotel offers.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Conjunctions

<https://youtu.be/JvPmwo2Liq8>

71. Historical and cultural tourism and resources of this type

The important role of cultural tourism is particularly clear in the case of large “cultural cities” (e.g. Amsterdam or Barcelona) and renowned smaller historic and arts cities (e.g., Bruges or Salzburg). But also ever more towns with interesting historic and other features seek to develop their potential for such cultural tourism. As the European Institute of Cultural Routes (2006) notes, “interest in tourism has spread rapidly throughout many small and medium European cities, which previously have not considered themselves as tourist destinations”.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Subject clauses

https://youtu.be/1Dl_uJpaLBk

72. Adventure tourism and its resources

Adventure tourism is often more sustainable than other forms of tourism because it promotes the conservation of natural resources and supports local communities. Adventure tourism typically involves small groups of travelers who interact more intimately with the environment and local cultures.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Predicative clauses

<https://youtu.be/lpyQSV8KfQM>

73. Health tourism and its resources

Health tourism is broadly defined as the practice of individuals traveling outside their country of residence to seek medical treatments, procedures, or wellness experiences. The motivations behind such travel may vary but often include factors such as cost savings, access to specialized treatments, shorter waiting times, or the opportunity to combine medical procedures with leisure travel.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Object clauses

<https://youtu.be/NBNzO6CcV64>

74. Hunting tourism and resources of this type

hunting, sport that involves the seeking, pursuing, and killing of wild animals and birds, called game and game birds, primarily in modern times with firearms but also with bow and arrow. Some of the most common hunting methods that are used include: still hunting, stalking, driving, stand hunting, calling, baiting, hunting with dogs and falconry. Still hunting is a common method of hunting used to hunt North American big game species such as deer, elk, bear, and feral hogs.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Relative clauses

https://youtu.be/yMsPH6t72_A

75. Scientific tourism and its resources

Scientific Tourism, a tool to enhance research, education and scientific dissemination. Participants in Scientific Tourism can become involved with research projects across various scientific disciplines, at different stages of the methodological research process, and in a range of locations.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Time clause

<https://youtu.be/EKoPTiGXnKQ>

76. The role of historical monuments in the development of the hospitality industry

The findings reveal that historic buildings used as hotels have a specific potential in attracting guests, and these buildings are mainly considered positive by guests. Hotel guests are satisfied by the physical – i.e., architectural and atmospheric – features of hotels serving in historic buildings.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbial clauses of place

<https://youtu.be/bFDxoaiuDyY>

77. Means of communication and information and their types in the hospitality industry

In hospitality businesses, there are different methods of communication to cater to a diverse range of people. One of the ways is through verbal communication by engaging in conversation, asking open-ended questions, actively listening, and giving an appropriate response.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbial clauses of cause
<https://youtu.be/fkooLJ9MWVE>

78. Travel companies and travel agencies

While travel agencies can help clients book corporate travel, and occasionally offer lower rates through a limited number of vendors, TMCs focus on exclusively servicing businesses, helping to create and adhere to a company's corporate travel programmes, and finding the best rates for maximum savings.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbial clauses of manner
<https://youtu.be/mech0nEPOXQ>

79. Excursion sites and travel routes

If it brings the traveller back to the starting point, it is a circular tour. An excursion is simply a journey to a particular venue (and usually back again) undertaken for mainly pleasurable purposes and typically completed within a day. A visit to the seaside or a major city is a common example.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbial clauses of comparison
<https://youtu.be/wzApFQV392Y>

80. The role of national craft enterprises in the development of the hospitality industry

The hospitality industry has contributed to the global economy through job creation and cultural and foreign currency exchanges. It reinforces a country's economic position on the global podium as well as helps it preserve its rich art, culture, and craft.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbial clauses of result
<https://youtu.be/FToYHFhLx6o>

81. Development of tourist routes in Uzbekistan

In the Republic of Uzbekistan, consistent reforms are underway to develop the tourism sector as one of the strategic sectors of the national economy, which in the long term will help to solve such important social and economic tasks as job creation, diversification of the economy and accelerated development of regions, increasing incomes and quality of life of the country's population.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbial clauses of concession
https://youtu.be/EL4_QVSJXgY

82. Creation of a tour package based on the masterpieces of Uzbek folk art.

You will learn the history and development of local workmanship and meet hereditary craftsmen. You will have a chance to take part in process of making Uzbek traditional embroidery – Suzani, world-famous silk paper, carpet and ikat fabrics. And you will have a lucky opportunity to purchase authentic Suzani embroidery, carpets and unique textile at lower prices directly from craftsmen.

Ibrat farzandlari platformasi: Gram. Adverbial clauses of purpose
https://youtu.be/V1dK9_bPb18

83. You will learn the history and development of local workmanship and meet hereditary craftsmen.

You will have a chance to take part in process of making Uzbek traditional embroidery – Suzani, world-famous silk paper, carpet and ikat fabrics. And you

	<p>will have a lucky opportunity to purchase authentic Suzani embroidery, carpets and unique textile at lower prices directly from craftsmen.</p> <p><i>Ibrat farzandlari platformasi:</i> Gram. Adverbial clauses of condition https://youtu.be/b3MACwN63Qc</p> <p>84. Preparation of tour routes of Uzbek national dances in Uzbekistan</p> <p>The dance art of the peoples of contemporary Uzbekistan has been developed since ancient times. In the rock paintings and archaeological finds images of dancing figures preserved. In the IV - VIII centuries the art of Uzbek dancers from Samarkand, Bukhara and Khorezm was known in many countries of the East.</p> <p><i>Ibrat farzandlari platformasi:</i> “wish” Gram. Subjunctive Mood and “wish” https://youtu.be/-vefS0B1DIY</p>																														
3.	<p>III. Amaliy mashg‘ulotlar bo‘yicha ko‘rsatma va tavsiyalar</p> <p>Nutq mavzulari:</p> <p>Kundalik mavzu (tanlagan kasbi, o‘zi o‘rganayotgan xorijiy tilning ahamiyati, til o‘rganish (tinglab tushunish, o‘qish, gapirish va yozuv) ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirish).</p> <p>Ijtimoiy mavzu (atrof-muhit, maishiy va kasbiy yo‘nalishda ijtimoiy munosabat)</p> <p>Ta’lim mavzusi (O‘zbekiston Respublikasi va tili o‘rganilayotgan mamlakatning ta’lim tizimi)</p> <p>Ijtimoiy-madaniy (O‘zbekiston Respublikasi va tili o‘rganilayotgan mamlakatning tarixiy va madaniy xususiyatlari, taniqli kishilari).</p> <p>Kasbga yo‘naltirilgan mavzu (o‘rganilayotgan sohaning dolzarb muammolari va yechimlari, kasbiy etika va hokazo).</p>																														
4.	<p>IV. Mustaqil ta’lim va mustaqil ishlar</p> <p>I-semestr</p> <p><i>Mustaqil ta’lim uchun tavsiya etiladigan topshiriqlar:</i></p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>What is tourism?</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Accommodation tools in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>Restaurants in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>In tourism, walking is the infrastructure of spectacles and recording.</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>Travel agencies in the tourism infrastructure</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Provision of excursion services in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>Licensing in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>Certification and standardization of services in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>Insurance in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>Formality in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td>Nature and classification of tourism resources.</td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td>Resources for the development of ecological tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td>Resources for the development of religious tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>Services and their characteristics in tourism</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>Ensuring the safety of tourists with tour operator services</td></tr> </table>	1	What is tourism?	2	Accommodation tools in tourism	3	Restaurants in tourism	4	In tourism, walking is the infrastructure of spectacles and recording.	5	Travel agencies in the tourism infrastructure	6	Provision of excursion services in tourism	7	Licensing in tourism	8	Certification and standardization of services in tourism	9	Insurance in tourism	10	Formality in tourism	11	Nature and classification of tourism resources.	12	Resources for the development of ecological tourism	13	Resources for the development of religious tourism	14	Services and their characteristics in tourism	15	Ensuring the safety of tourists with tour operator services
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5.	<p style="text-align: center;">V. Ta’lim natijalari / Kasbiy kompetensiyalari Talaba bilishi kerak:</p>		

	<p style="text-align: center;">Umumiy bosqich Nutq kompetensiyasi</p> <p>Bosqichning asosiy maqsadi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uzlüksiz ta'lim tizimining avvalgi bosqichlari (umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablari, akademik litsey va kasb-hunar kollejlari) da talabalarining liztilida egallagan malaka va ko'nikmalarini korrektsiya qilish va tenglashtirish; - Talabalarni nutq faoliyati turlari bo'yicha kasbiy muloqotga tayyorlashdan iborat. <p>Tinglab tushunish:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ma'ruza, taqdimot va munozaralar, radio va televideniya eshittirishlari, yangiliklar, intervyular, hujjatli film va shu kabi og'zaki matnlar; - Reklama va e'lonlar; - Til sohiblarining nutq yozuvlari (badiiy, hujjatli filmlar, ommaviy chiqish va hokazo); - Til sohiblarining ijtimoiy mavzulardagi o'zaro suhbatlari; - Tinglangan axborotning asosiy maqsadi, to'liq mazmunini tinglab tushunish, malaka va ko'nikmalarni shakllantirish va rivojlantirish. <p>Gapirish:</p> <p><i>Dialog nutq</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ijtimoiy mavzularda suhbat va norasmiy dialog; - Kasbiy yoki boshqa mavzularda rasmiy va norasmiy munozaralar; - Munozarani boshqarish, intervyu, muzokaralar va telefon orqali muloqot olib borish. <p><i>Monolog nutq</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ixtisoslikka oid mavzularda ma'ruza tayyorlash va o'qish; - Munozara, dalil va isbotlarni o'z ichiga olgan fikrni asoslab berish; - Reklama va maxsus mavzularda taqdimot tayyorlash va chiqish qilish; - Ma'lumotlarni umumlashtirish, maqolalar yozish, muhokama qilish. <p>O'qish:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tanishuv o'qish, ko'z yugurtirib o'qish va sinchiklab o'qish ko'nikma va malakalarini rivojlantirish; - Xat-xabar, yozishmalar va elektron pochta o'qish; - Maxsus materiallarni o'zida aks ettirgan autentik matnlarni o'qish; - Maxsus so'z va terminlarga ega matnlarni, ilmiy va kasbga oid adabiyotlarni, elektron manbalar va matbuot materiallarini o'qish. <p>Yozma nutq:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Turli yozishmalar, xat-xabarlar va maxsus dokladlar (eslatma CVs va hokazo) yozish; Essey, bayon, rezyume, tadqiqotlari (maqolalar, bitiruv malakaviy ishlar) yozish.
6.	<p style="text-align: center;">VI. Ta'lim texnologiyalari va metodlari:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ma'ruzalar; • interfaol keys-stadilar;

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • seminarlar (mantiqiy fikrlash, tezkor savol-javoblar); • guruhlarda ishlash; • taqdimotlarni qilish; • individual loyihalar; • loyiha tahlili; • jamoa bo‘lib ishlash va himoya qilish uchun loyihalar.
7.	<p style="text-align: center;">VII. Kreditlarni olish uchun talablar:</p> <p>joriy, oraliq nazorat shakllarida berilgan vazifa va topshiriqlarni bajarish, yakuniy nazorat bo‘yicha yozma ishni muvaffaqiyatli topshirish.</p>
8.	<p style="text-align: center;">VIII. Asosiy adabiyotlar</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Francis O’hara, “be my guest” English for the hotel industry, student’s book, Cambridge press 2. Catrin E. Morris “English for tourism” second edition ESP series 3. Robin Walker and Keith Harding “tourism” 1-2-3 Student’s book 4. Dr. John R Walker. “The Restaurant” Wiley 2013 5. English for tourism students. Babushko S.R.KIEV-2016 6. Catrin E. Morris. Flash on English for tourism. Second edition. 2012 7. Basic English for tourism: listening and speaking skills/Didier Villarreal Obando...–Guanacaste, C.R.CEMEDE, 2014. 8. Tuxliyev I.S. Turizmda geoaxborot tizimlari. Darslik. Ipak yo‘li turizm xalqaro universiteti nashriyoti. Samarqand – 2023 9. Z.O.Raximov, A.Sh.Berdimurodov. Mehmonxona intereri va landshafti. Samarqand-2022, «CamICh» nashriyoti 10. Boltabayev M.R, Tuxliyev I.S. va b. Turizm: nazariya va amaliyot. Darslik. T.: Fan va texnologiya 2018 y. 11. Kamilova F.Q., Hamidov O.H. Mehmondo‘stlik industriyasi. O‘quv qo‘llanma. TDIU. 2007 y. 12. Tursunova G.R. Restoran biznesi. O‘quv qo‘llanma. T.: Iqtisod - Moliya. 2021y. -348b 13. Tursunova G.R., Boynazarov U.E., Abdurasulov Sh.E. «Mehmonxona xo‘jaligini tashkil etish». Ma‘ruzalar matni. – S 2023. - 531b. <p style="text-align: center;">Qo‘shimcha adabiyotlar</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sabina Ostrowska Unluck. Listening & speaking skills - Cambridge University Press 2014 2. Carolyn Westbrook Unluck. Reading & writing skills - Cambridge University Press 2014 3. New Inside Out. Sue Kay and Vaughan Jones, Macmillan - 2014 4. Scale up. The authors. Tashkent -2014 5. Babaeva S.R “The science of life” Tashkent-2014 6. Arina Tolstikhina. A Hotel Restaurant as a Food Tourism Destination. Bachelor’s Thesis Degree Programme in Hospitality, Tourism and Experience

	<p>Management 2019.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> British Council: English for the World of Work. Tourism/Hotel services British Council: Learn English Teens. Reading skills practice: A restaurant menu Improving Educational Skills, and Employment in Tourism. Almaty-Bishkek Economic Corridor may 2019 Marc Stickdorn, Anita Zehrer „Service Design in Tourism” 2009 Louise Hashemi and Barbara Thomas. Grammar for PET with answers-2019 <p style="text-align: center;">Internet saytlari:</p> <p>Ibratfarzandlaripatformasi. https://youtu.be/JnIVizF3eys?si=NBefxeDPgx5zGBBG</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> https://twitter.com/tutorials point https://www.researchgate.net/publication/308892276 http://upserve.com/blog/restaurant-questions-you-can-ask-any-guest/ https://whatagraph.com/blog/articles/principles-of-marketing https://www.arabianjbmr.com/pdfs/KD_VOL_2_5/14.pdf https://www.slideshare.net/JulieAnnJesalva/branches-of-marketing-web-marketing https://www.strategy-business.com/article/rr00025 https://www.yourarticlelibrary.com/marketing/marketing-organisation-forms-with-diagram/48584 https://www.cbsnews.com/news/planning-your-marketing-activities/ https://www.consumerpsychologist.com/intro_Strategic_Planning.html https://cashflow4real.wordpress.com/2009/07/14/13/ https://www.bloominari.com/blog/understanding-the-marketing-plan https://www.royallepagebinder.com/buyer-article-8/understanding-market-conditions https://www.investopedia.com/terms/c/commodity.asp https://smallbusiness.chron.com/competitive-assessment-35426.html https://www.investopedia.com/terms/p/product-life-cycle.asp https://www.lead-innovation.com/english-blog/new-business-development https://www.entrepreneur.com/encyclopedia/pricing-a-product https://www.businessmanagementideas.com/marketing/product-life-cycle/pricing-over-product-life-cycle-business-marketing/17652 https://www.investopedia.com/terms/d/distribution-channel.asp https://quickbooks.intuit.com/global/resources/starting-up/retail-versus-wholesale-business-models-whats-best-for-my-business/ https://www.capitalindex.com/bs/eng/pages/trading-guides/different-types-of-trading-strategies
9.	Samarqand iqtisodiyot va servis instituti tomonidan ishlab chiqilgan va tasdiqlangan.
10.	<p>Fan/modul uchun mas’ullar:</p> <p>SamISI “Tillarni o’qitish” kafedrası katta o’qituvchisi O’.Ostonov</p>

11	Taqrizchilar: T.Mardiyev – SamISI dotsenti A.Shermatov - SamDCHTI dotsenti
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